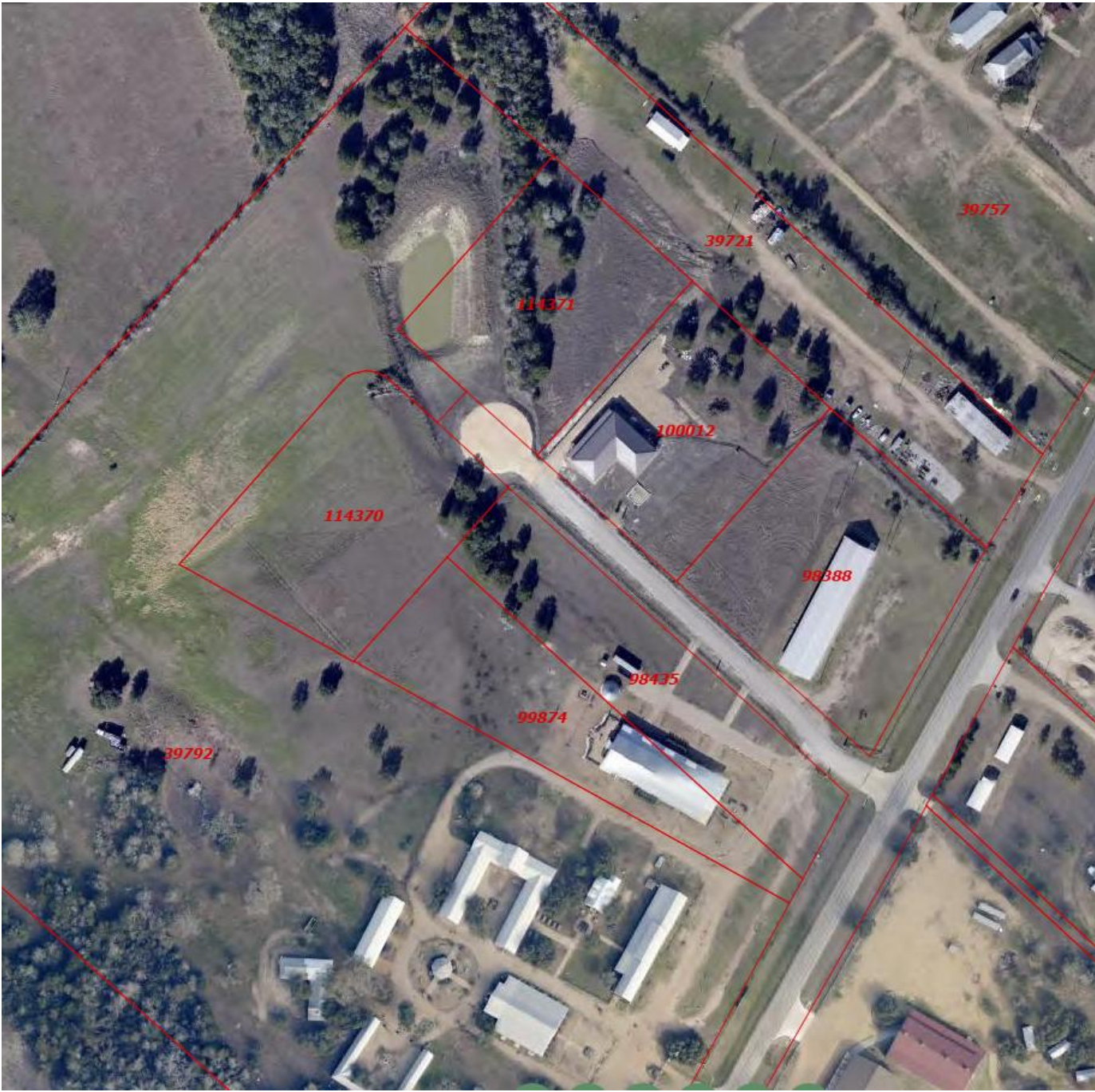






2.27 Acres

